

# Disruptors in the P/C Insurance Industry: Trends, Challenges and Opportunities

#### Insurance Information Institute June 30, 2016

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#### Outline



- The Economy: Major Factors Influencing Growth and Profitability
- "Old School" Disruptors
- Insurance, Technology and 21<sup>st</sup> Century Disruptors
  - Auto/Driving Technology
  - Cyber
  - Sharing Economy
  - The Internet of Things: Personal and Commercial Lines Applications
    - Wearables and Beyond
  - InsureTech (Venture Capital, Start-Ups and Insurance)
- Distribution Trends and Challenges
- Millennials
  - As consumers
  - As employees

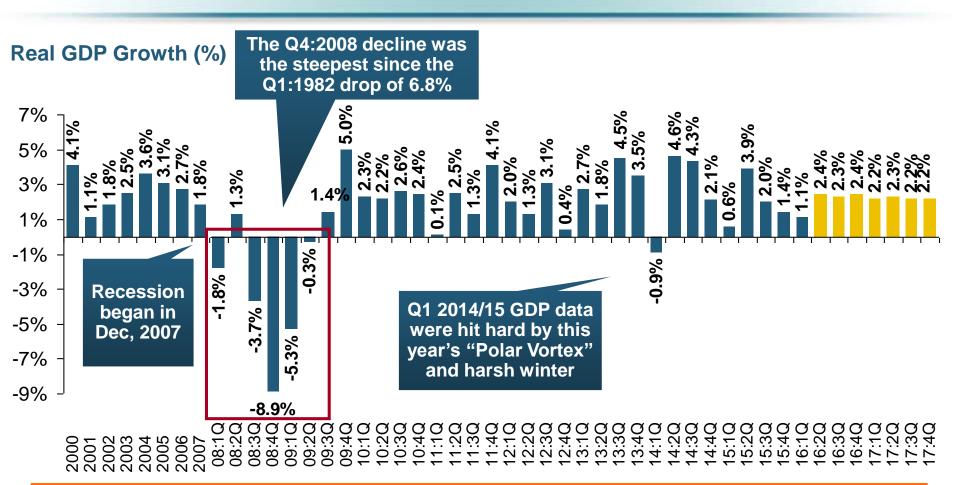


# THE ECONOMY

## The Strength of the Economy Will Greatly Influence Insurer Exposure Base Across Most Lines

## **US Real GDP Growth\***





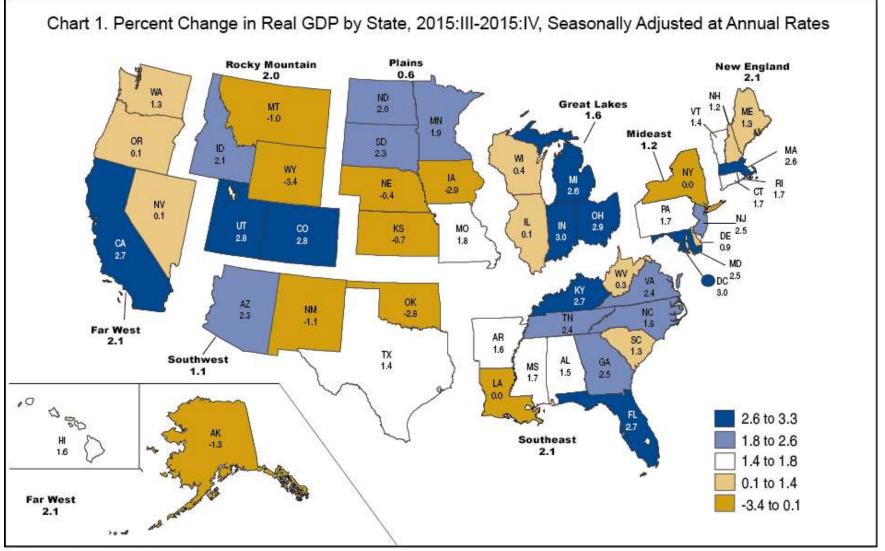
## Demand for Insurance Should Increase in 2016 as GDP Growth Continues at a Steady, Albeit Moderate Pace and Gradually Benefits the Economy Broadly

\* Estimates/Forecasts from Blue Chip Economic Indicators.

Source: US Department of Commerce, Blue Economic Indicators 6/16; Insurance Information Institute.

#### Real GDP Growth by State: 2015:III - 2015:IV

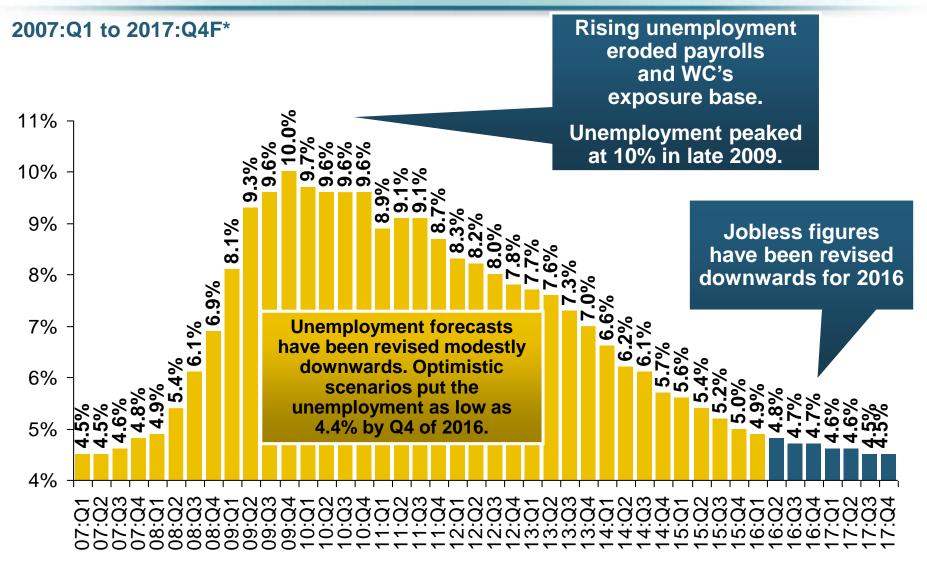




U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

## **US Unemployment Rate Forecast**





= actual; **\_\_\_** = forecasts

Sources: US Bureau of Labor Statistics; Blue Chip Economic Indicators (6/16 edition); Insurance Information Institute.

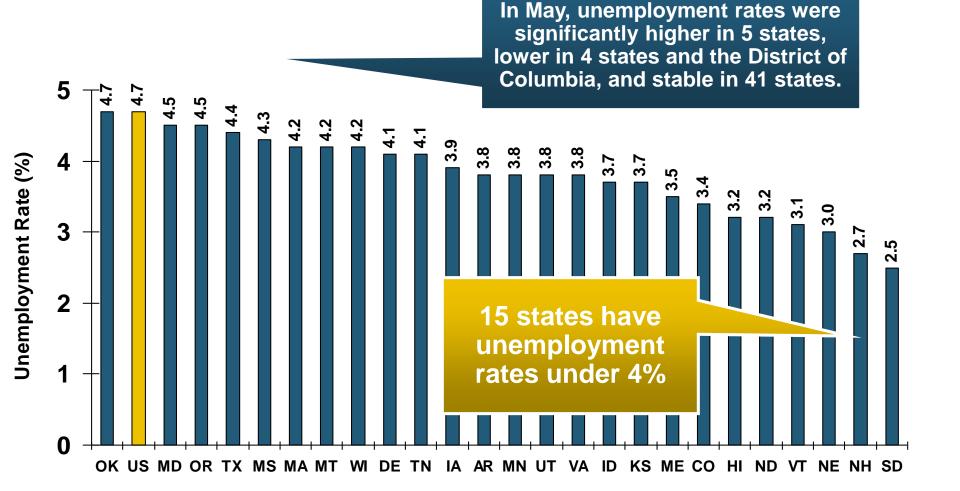
#### Unemployment Rates by State, May 2016: Highest 25 States\*

#### In May, unemployment rates were significantly higher in 5 states, lower in 4 states and the District of Columbia, and stable in 41 states. <u>6.4</u> 6.3 6.2 6.2 6.1 6.1 6.1 5.8 5.8 6 5.7 5.6 5.6 5.6 5.5 5.4 ы С 5.2 Unemployment Rate (%) 5.1 5.1 5.1 5.0 4.9 5 4 Weak economies are keeping unemployment 3 relatively high in several 2 states; Low energy prices play a role in some. 1 0 LA NM WV AL DC NV MO WA CT AZ SC WY PA RI GA CA KY NC OH IN NJ FL MI NY AK IL

\*Provisional figures for May 2016, seasonally adjusted. Sources: US Bureau of Labor Statistics; Insurance Information Institute.

#### Unemployment Rates by State, May 2016: Lowest 25 States\*





\*Provisional figures for May 2016, seasonally adjusted. Sources: US Bureau of Labor Statistics; Insurance Information Institute.

## **Brexit: Potential Impacts on the Global (Re)Insurance Industry**

- Brexit is a net negative for the global (re)insurance industry
- Fundamentally, Brexit is a protectionist measure and antithetical to free trade; Economic negatives:
  - Dollar appreciates weakening US exports
  - Delays Fed rate hikes
  - Uncertainty
- Free flow of financial capital, human capital and coordinated regulatory policy across EU states is on net good for Europe's economy
- Concern that UK's action could initiate a domino effect
- Economic integration is the cornerstone of keeping (most of) Europe free of war
- Does Brexit weaken Solvency II and efforts to implement European-like regulations in the US?





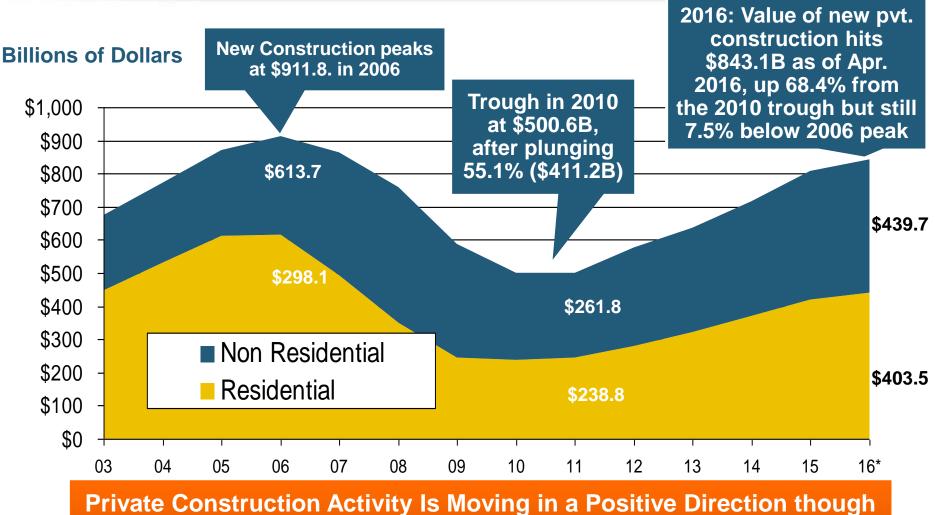




## CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY OVERVIEW & OUTLOOK

## The Construction Sector Is Critical to the Economy and the P/C Insurance Industry

## Value of New Private Construction: Residential & Nonresidential, 2003-2016\*

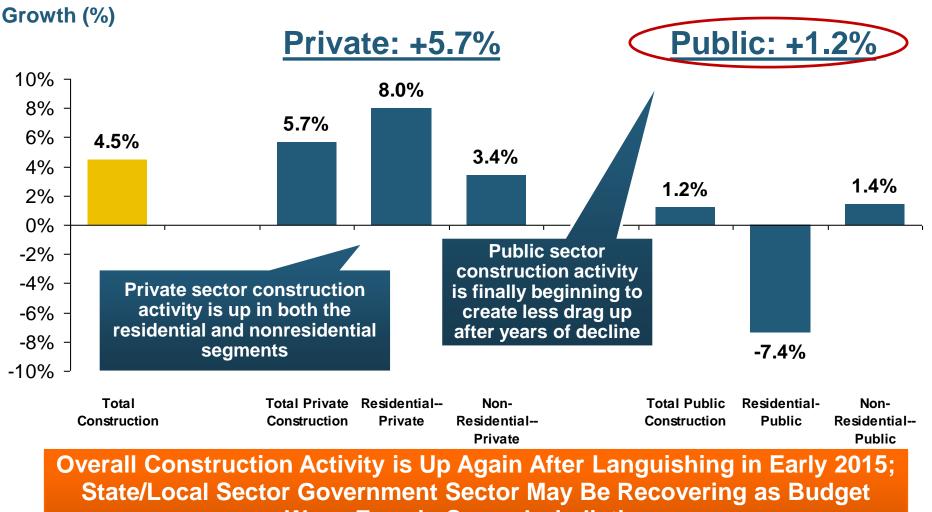


#### Remains Well Below Pre-Crisis Peak; Residential Dominates

\*2016 figure is a seasonally adjusted annual rate as of April.

Sources: US Department of Commerce <a href="http://www.census.gov/construction/c30/c30index.html">http://www.census.gov/construction/c30/c30index.html</a> ; Insurance Information Institute.

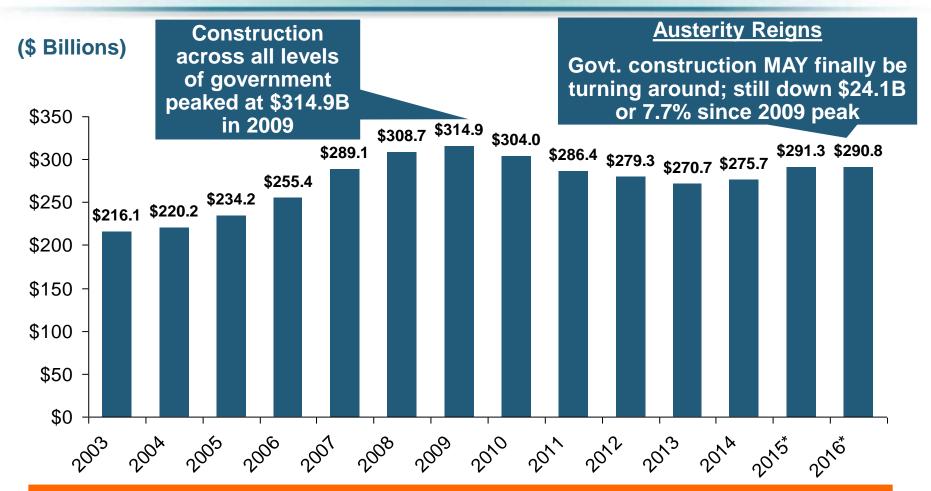
# Value of Construction Put in Place, 2016 vs. 2015\*



Woes Ease in Some Jurisdictions

\*seasonally adjusted data through April 2016. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, <u>http://www.census.gov/construction/c30/c30index.html</u>; Insurance Information Institute. NSURANCE

# Value of New Federal, State and Local Government Construction: 2003-2016\*



#### Government Construction Spending Peaked in 2009, Helped by Stimulus Spending, but Contracted As State/Local Governments Grappled with Deficits and Federal Sequestration; Only Now Recovering

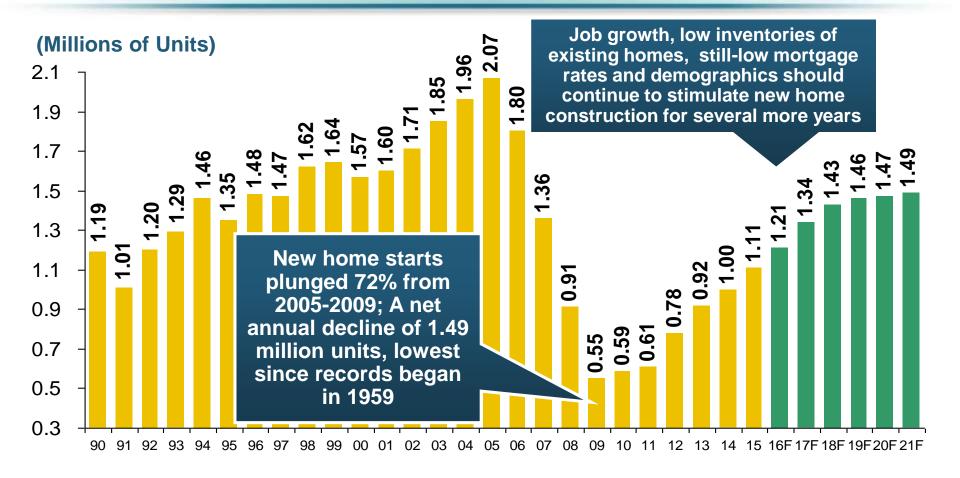
\*2016 figure is a seasonally adjusted annual rate as of April; <u>http://www.census.gov/construction/c30/historical\_data.html</u> Sources: US Department of Commerce; Insurance Information Institute.



# PERSONAL LINES EXPOSURE BASE IS EXPANDING

Top Line Growth for Personal Lines Exceeds Commercial Lines: Exposure and Rate Contribute

### New Private Housing Starts, 1990-2021F

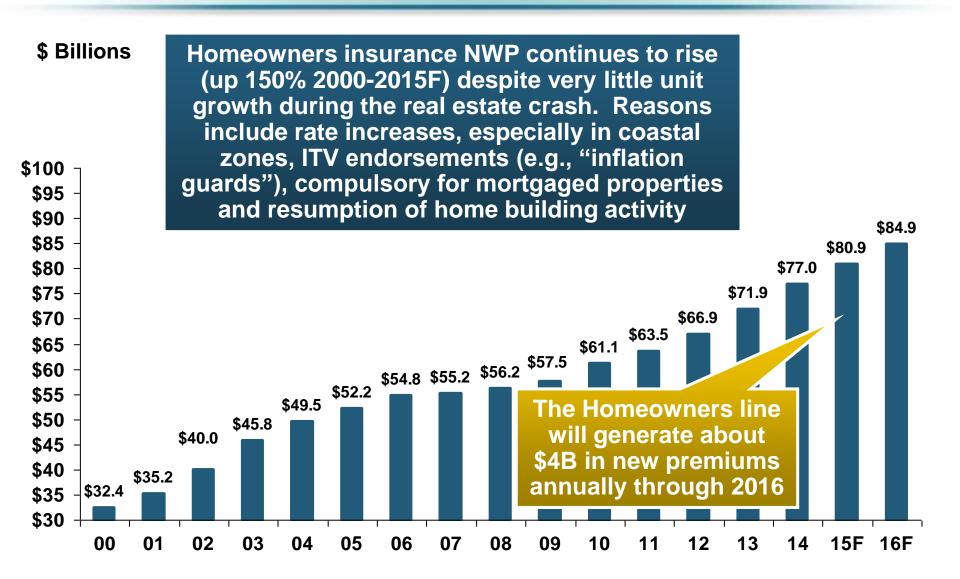


Insurers Are Continue to See Meaningful Exposure Growth in the Wake of the "Great Recession" Associated with Home Construction: Construction Risk Exposure, Surety, Commercial Auto; Potent Driver of Workers Comp Exposure

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce; Blue Chip Economic Indicators (5/16 for 2016-17; 3/16 for 2018-21F; Insurance Information Institute.

### Homeowners Insurance Net Written Premium, 2000–2016F

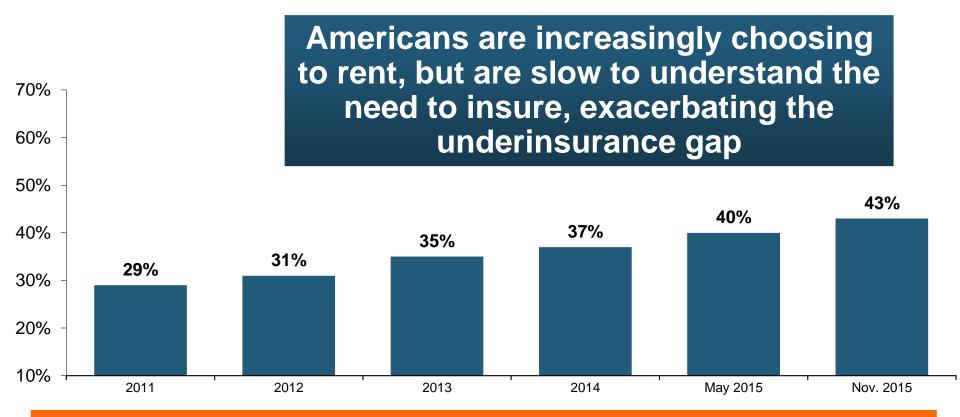




Sources: A.M. Best; Insurance Information Institute.

### I.I.I. Poll: Renter's Insurance

#### Q. Do you have renters insurance?<sup>1</sup>



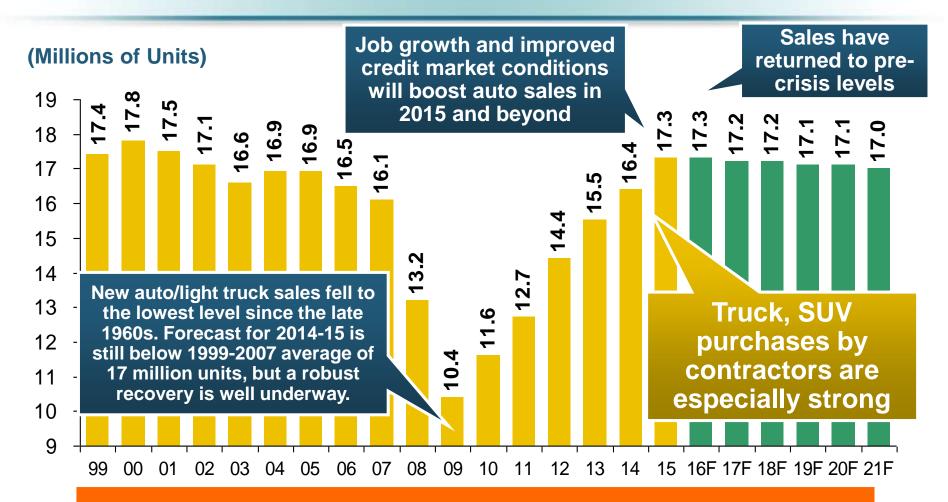
## The Percentage of Renters Who Have Renters Insurance Has Been Rising Since 2011.

<sup>1</sup>Asked of those who rent their home.

Source: Insurance Information Institute Annual Pulse Survey.

## Auto/Light Truck Sales, 1999-2021F



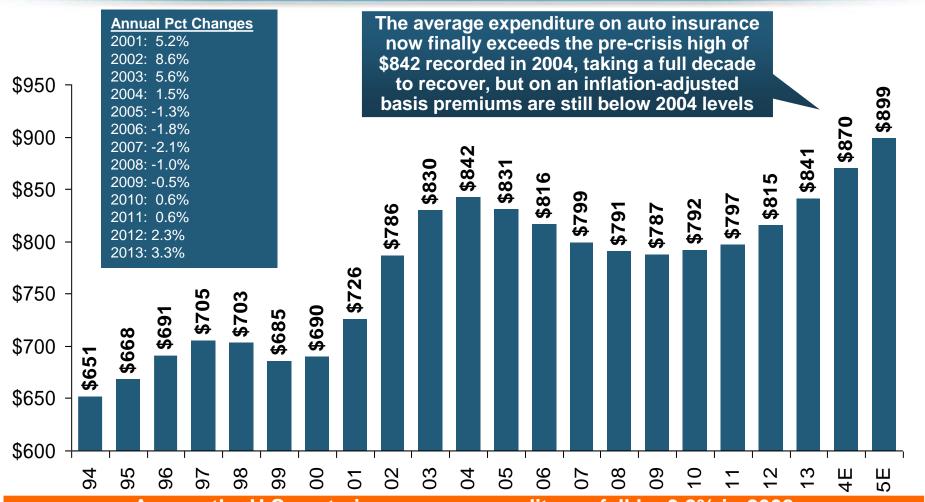


Yearly car/light truck sales will likely continue at current levels, in part replacing cars that were held onto in 2008-12. PP Auto premium might grow by 3.5% - 5%.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce; Blue Chip Economic Indicators (5/16 for 2016-17; 3/16 for 2018-21F; Insurance Information Institute. 18

# Average Expenditures\* on Auto Insurance, 1994-2015E

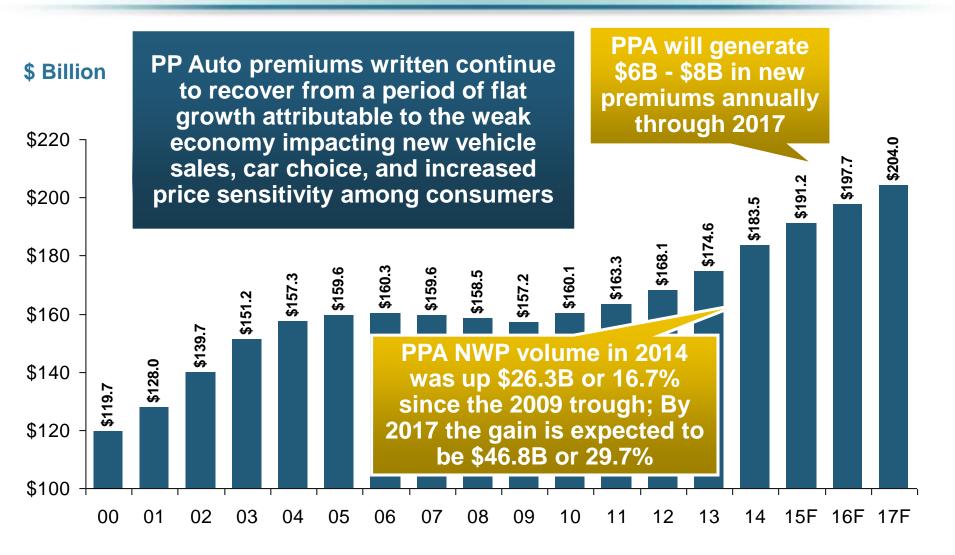




Across the U.S., auto insurance expenditures fell by 0.8% in 2008 and 0.5% in 2009 but rose 0.5% in 2010, 0.8% in 2011, 2.3% in 2012 and 3.3% in 2013; I.I.I. estimate is for +3.4% in 2014 and 2015.

\* The NAIC data are per-vehicle (actually, per insured car-year) Sources: NAIC for 1994-2013; Insurance Information Institute estimates for 2014-2015 based on CPI and other data.

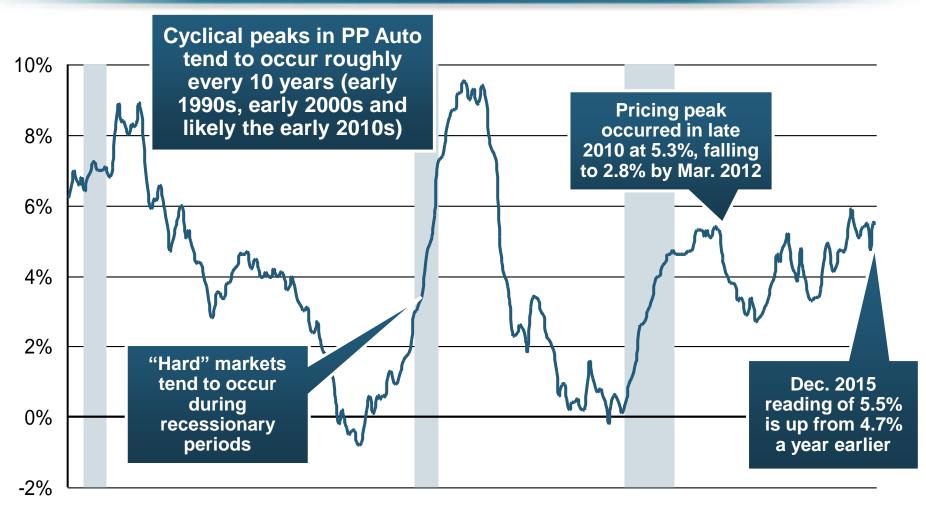
### Private Passenger Auto Insurance Net Written Premium, 2000–2017F



Sources: A.M. Best (1990-2014); Conning (2015-17F); Insurance Information Institute.

#### Monthly Change in Auto Insurance Prices, 1991–2015\*





'90 '91 '92 '93 '94 '95 '96 '97 '98 '99 '00 '01 '02 '03 '04 '05 '06 '07 '08 '09 '10 '11 '12 '13 '14 '15

\*Percentage change from same month in prior year; through Dec. 2015; seasonally adjusted

Note: Recessions indicated by gray shaded columns.

Sources: US Bureau of Labor Statistics; National Bureau of Economic Research (recession dates); Insurance Information Institutes.

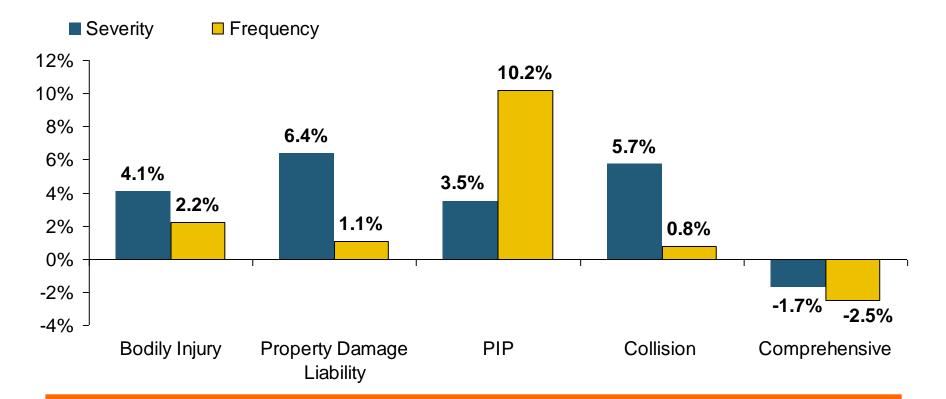


# Claim Trends in Private Passenger Auto Insurance

## Rising Frequencies and Severities in Many Coverages *A More Immediate Challenge*

### Auto Severity & Frequency by Coverage: Trending Up in 2015

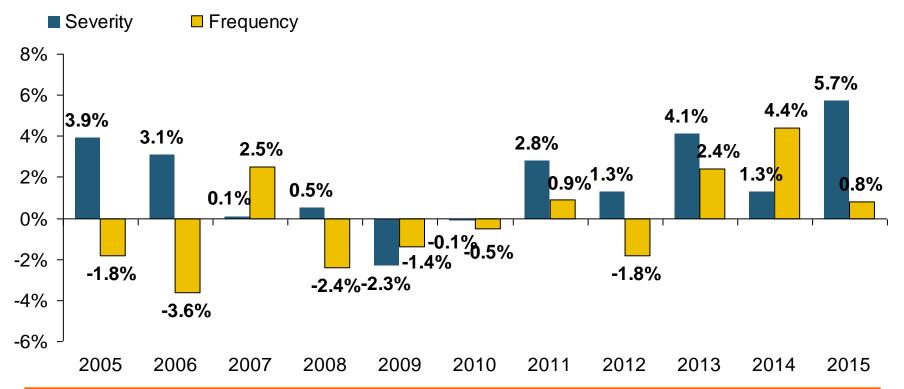
#### Annual Change, 2015 Over 2014



# Frequency and Severity Were Up Across Most Coverage Types in 2015; A Trend Likely to Continue in 2016

### Collision Coverage: Severity & Frequency Trends Are Both Higher in 2015

#### Annual Change, 2005 through 2015

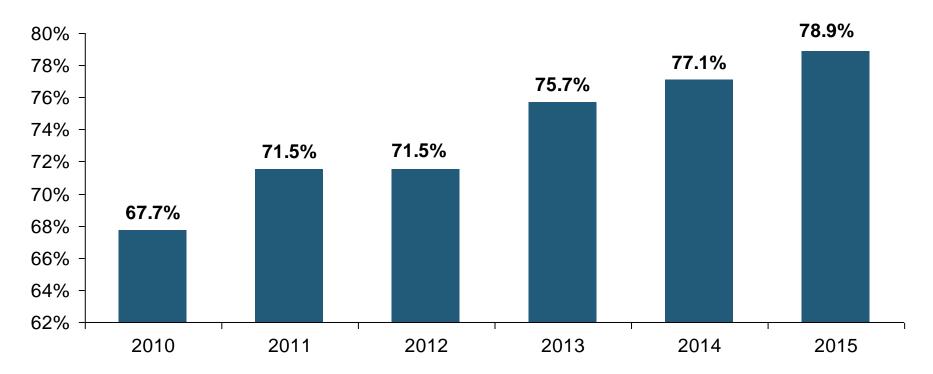


#### The Recession, High Fuel Prices Helped Temper Frequency and Severity, But this Trend Has Clearly Reversed, Consistent with Experience from Past Recoveries

Source: ISO/PCI Fast Track data; Insurance Information Institute

### Collision Loss Ratio Trending Upward: Private Passenger Auto, 2010 – 2015

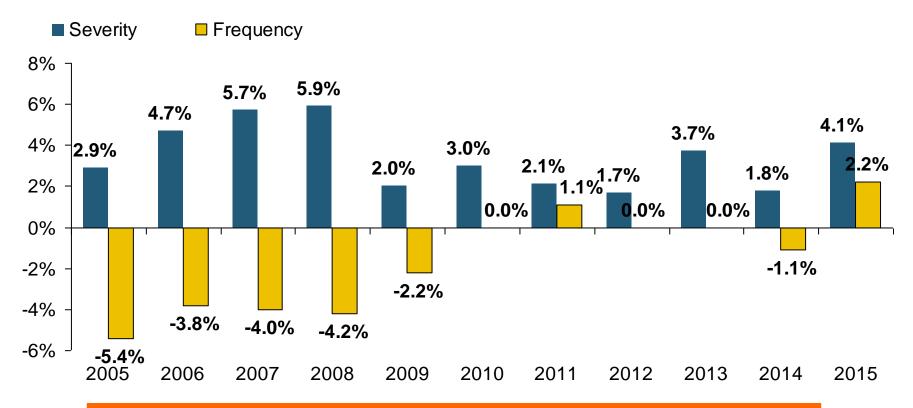
#### **Loss Ratio**



#### **Collision Loss Ratios are Trending Steadily Upward**

## Bodily Injury: Severity Trend Is Up, Frequency Decline Has Ended—Rising?

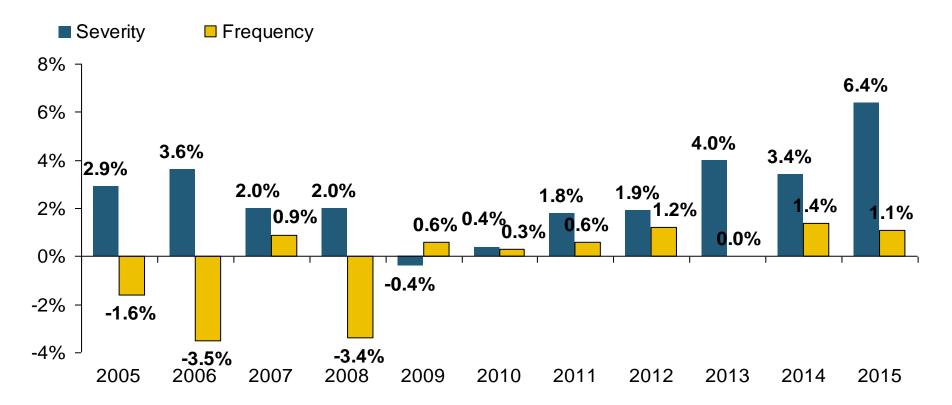
#### Annual Change, 2005 through 2015



#### Cost Pressures Will Increase if BI Frequency and Severity Trends Persist

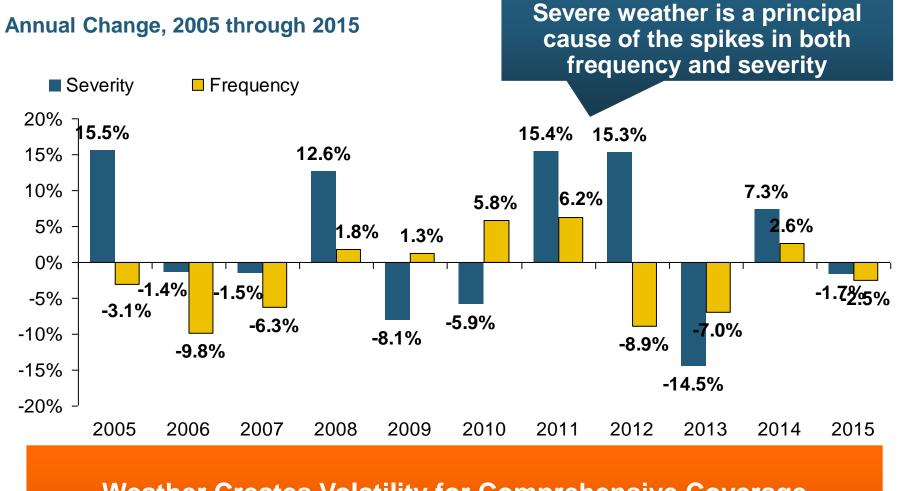
# Property Damage Liability: Severity and Frequency Are Up





#### Severity/Frequency Trends Have Been Volatile, But Rising Severity since 2011 Is a Concern

# Comprehensive Coverage: Frequency and Severity Trends Are Volatile



#### Weather Creates Volatility for Comprehensive Coverage

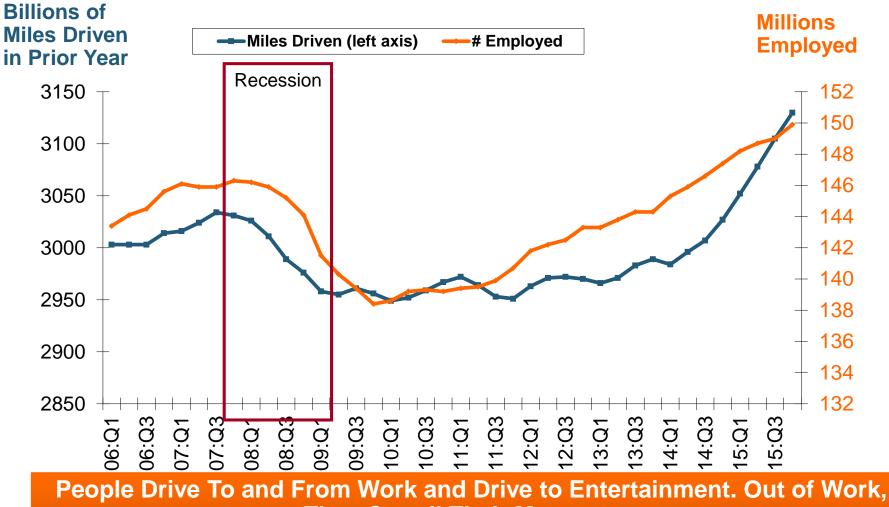


## A Few Factors Driving Adverse Private Passenger Auto Loss Trends

# More People Driving, Lower Gas Prices, Higher Speed Limits...

### Why Are People Driving More Miles? Jobs?

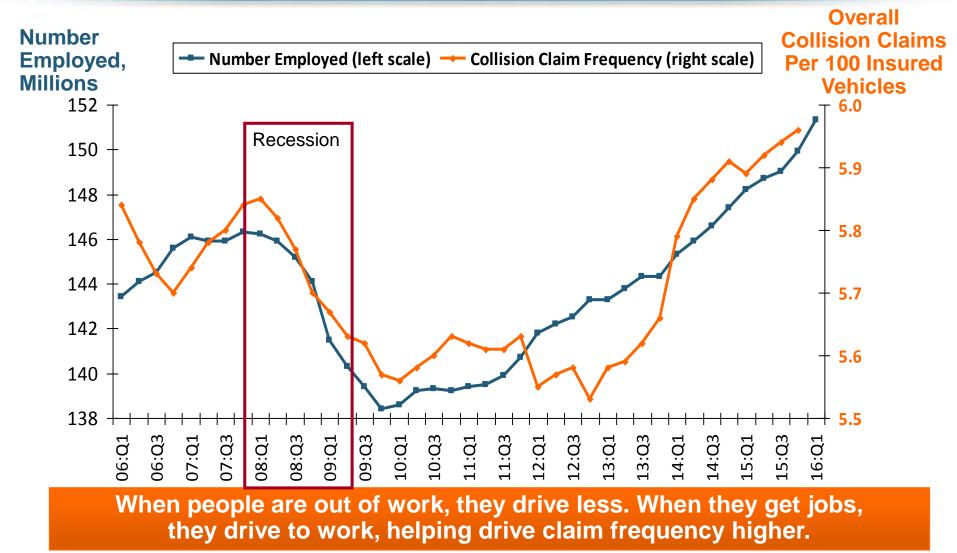




They Curtail Their Movement.

Sources: Federal Highway Administration (<u>http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/policyinformation/travel\_monitoring/tvt.cfm</u>); Seasonally Adjusted Employed from Bureau of Labor Statistics; Insurance Institute for Highway Safety; Insurance Information Institute.

#### More People Working and Driving => More Collisions, 2006-2016

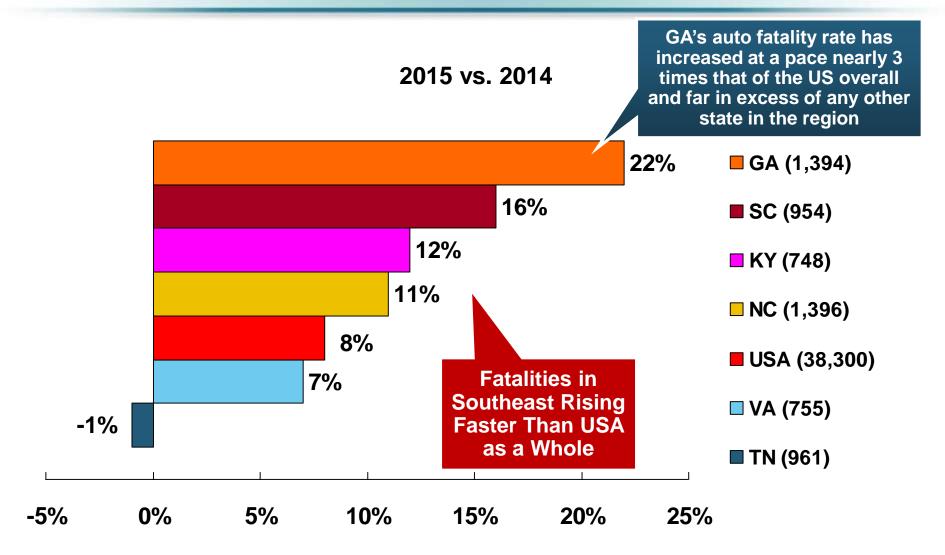


Sources: Seasonally Adjusted Employed from Bureau of Labor Statistics; Rolling Four-Qtr Avg. Frequency from Insurance Services Office; Insurance Information Institute.

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#### Change in Auto Fatalities by State: Especially Severe in Georgia





SOURCE: Estimates from National Safety Council.



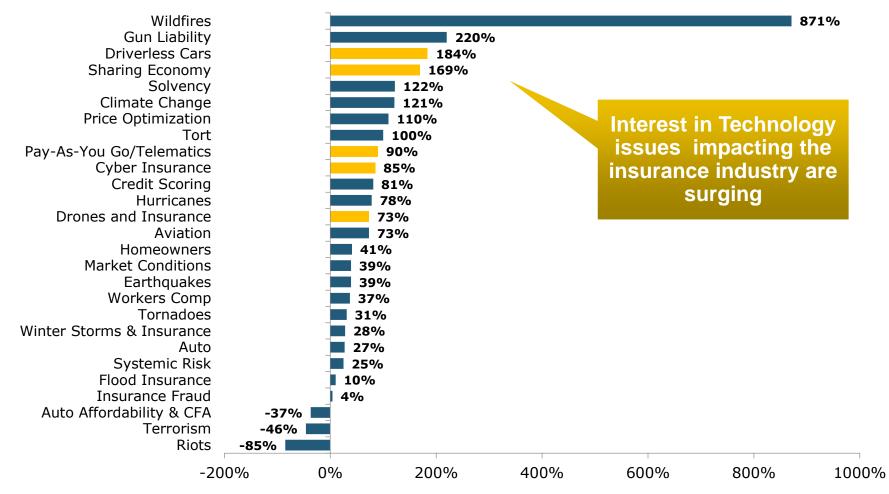
# TECHNOLOGY, DISRUPTORS AND INSURANCE

The Insurance Industry Is on the Cutting Edge of Providing Technology-Driven Risk Management and Insurance Solutions

### I.I.I. Media Index, P/C, First Five Months 2015 vs. First Five Months\* 2016<sup>1</sup>



#### **Percent Increase/Decrease from Previous Year**



\*Through May 15. <sup>1</sup>Based on a search of Meltwater News

#### Interest in Technology Issues and Insurance Is Surging: Presents Opportunity

- Insurers are at the intersection of many of the most important technological innovations of the early 21<sup>st</sup> century
  - ◆ Problem → Solution → Opportunity
- Industry is too often depicted as a technology laggard
- I.I.I. is highlighting the industry as being on the technological cutting edge—an innovative, nimble industry with solutions for managing countless new risks of the current era:
  - Sharing economy
     Cyber
     Auto Technology
  - Supply Chain
     Climate Risk
     Drones
  - Wearable devices The "Internet of Things"
- Positions industry well with customers, investors, current and prospective workers/Millennials, regulators/legislators and (tech) media



## **CYBER RISK AND INSURANCE**

## Cyber Risk is a Rapidly Emerging Exposure for Businesses Large and Small in Every Industry

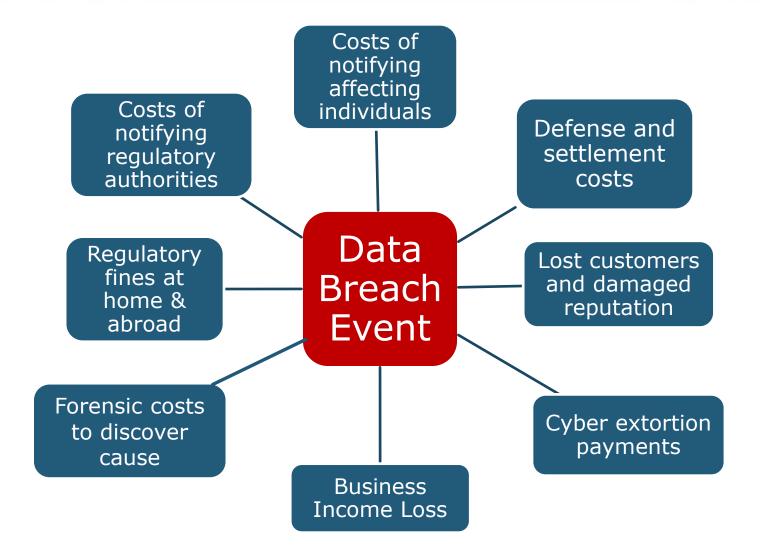
### Data Breaches 2005-2015, by Number of Breaches and Records Exposed



The 781 reported data breaches in 2015 was virtually unchanged form the record 783 reported in 2014. The number of exposed records soared to 169.1 million, and increase of 97.5%.

Source: Identity Theft Resource Center (updated as of Jan. 6, 2016); http://www.idtheftcenter.org/images/breach/ITRCBreachReport2015.pdf

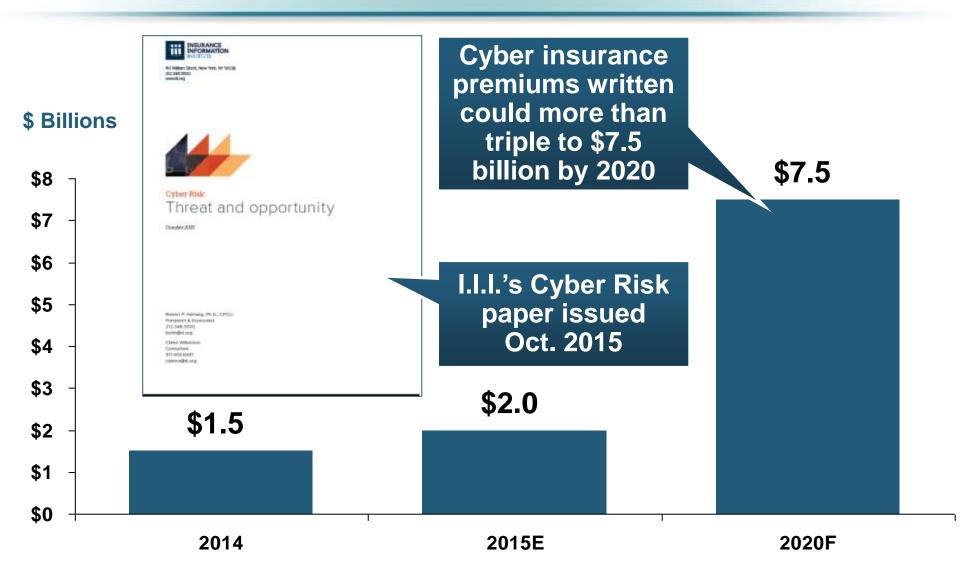
### Data/Privacy Breach: Many Potential Costs Can Be Insured



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### Estimated Cyber Insurance Premiums Written, 2014 – 2020F





Source: Advisen (2014 est.); PwC (2015, 2020); Insurance Information Institute.

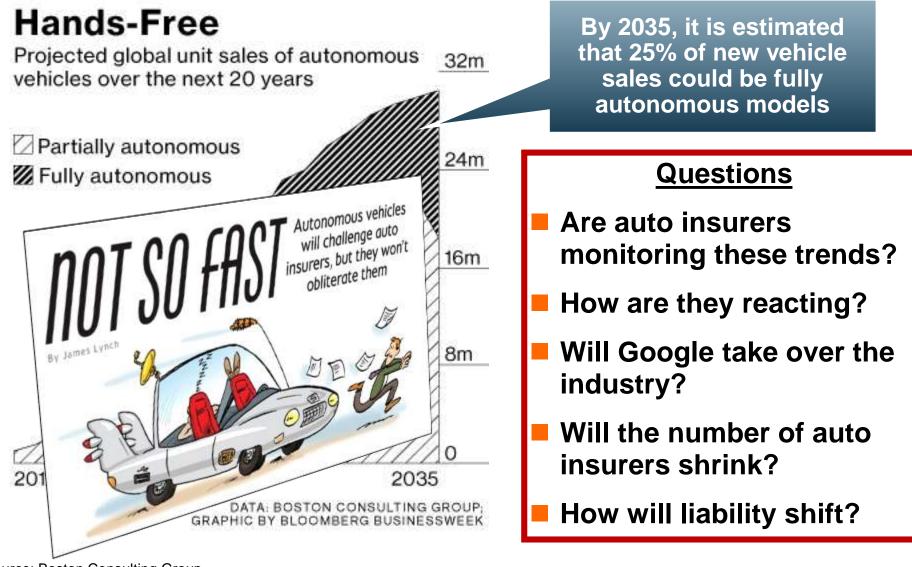


# AUTO TECHNOLOGY & THE FUTURE OF AUTO INSURANCE

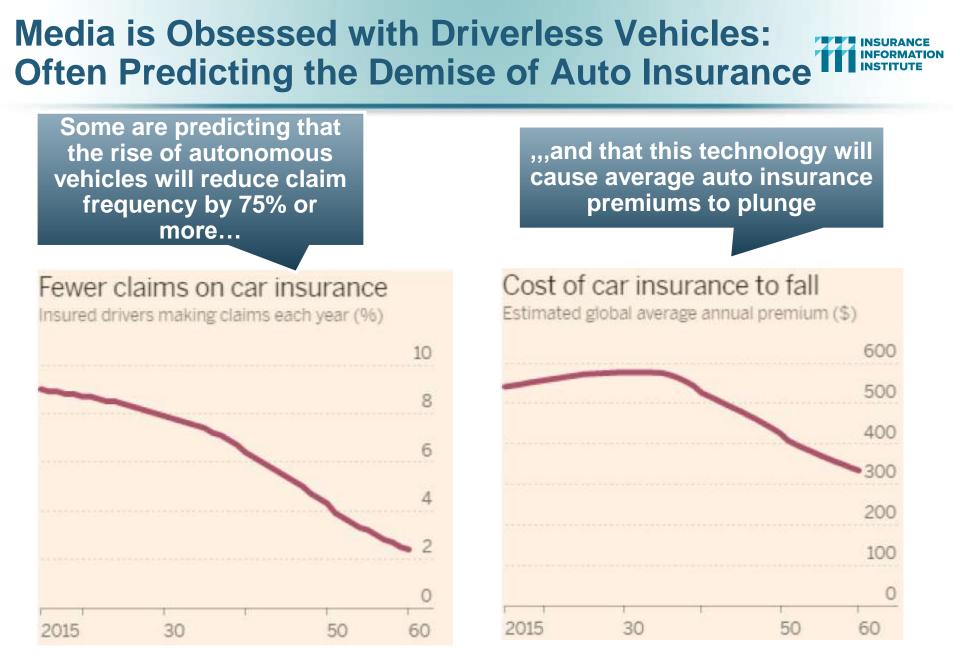
The Road to Fully Autonomous Vehicles: Long, Dark and Full of Potholes

Tales of the Death of Auto Insurance Are Greatly Exaggerated

### Media is Obsessed with Driverless Vehicles: Often Predicting the Demise of Auto Insurance



Source: Boston Consulting Group.

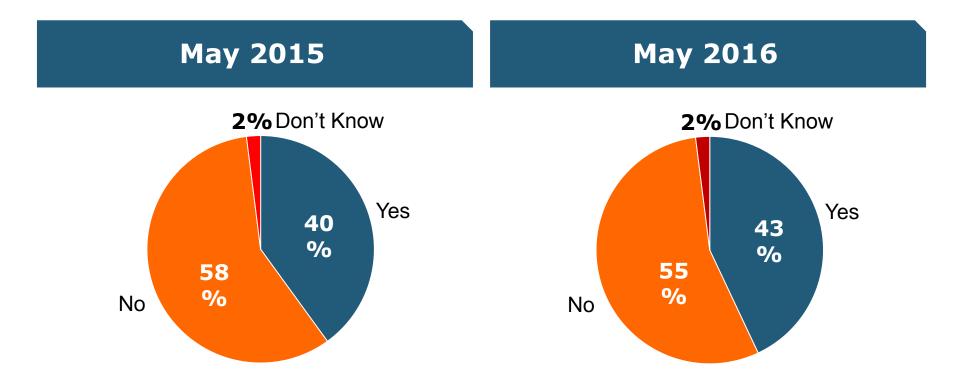


Source: Autonomous Consulting as cited in the Financial Times: "Cost of Car Insurance to Plunge With Rise of Driverless Vehicles, June 28, 2016.

# I.I.I. Poll: Auto Insurance



Q. Would you be willing to ride in a driverless car?

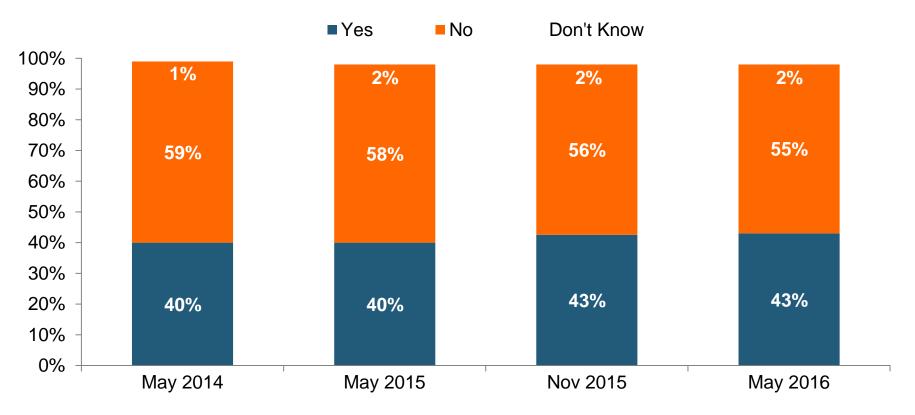


The Percentage Willing to Ride in a Driverless Car Rose Slightly; 71% of People Over 64 Were Unwilling to Ride.

Source: Insurance Information Institute Annual Pulse Survey.



### Q. Would you be willing to ride in a driverless car?

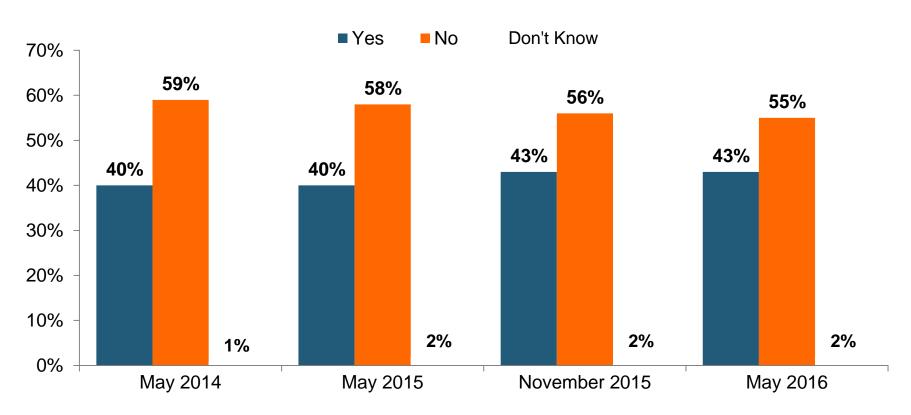


### The Percentage Willing to Ride in a Driverless Car Remains at 43%; 71% of People Over 64 Were Unwilling to Ride.

Source: Insurance Information Institute Annual Pulse Survey



### Q. Would you be willing to ride in a driverless car?



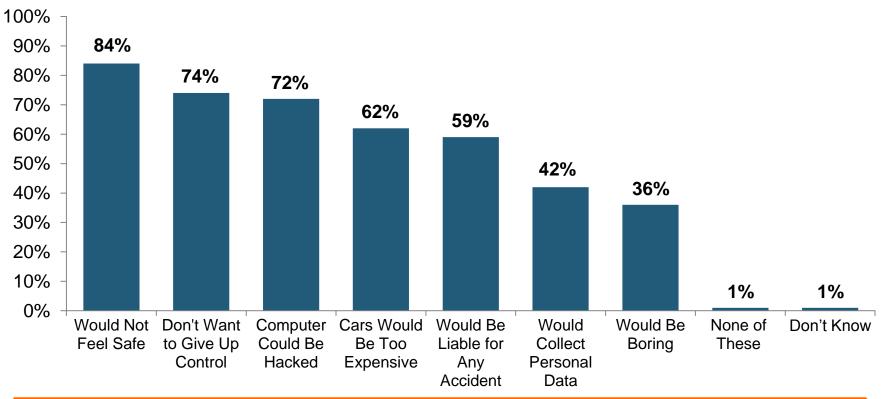
### The Percentage Willing to Ride in a Driverless Car Remains at 43%; 71% of People Over 64 Were Unwilling to Ride.

Source: Insurance Information Institute Annual Pulse Survey.

# I.I.I. Poll: Driverless Cars



Why Americans Would Not Want to Ride in a Driverless Car, May 2016<sup>1</sup>



#### Safety Concerns Are Paramount Among Those Who Would Avoid Driverless Cars.

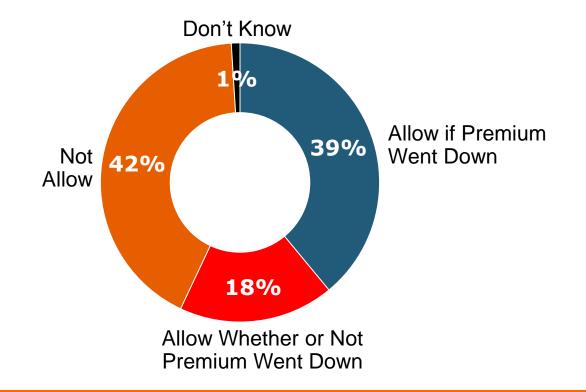
<sup>1</sup> Based on those who would not ride in a driverless car. Respondents could give more than one answer. Source: Insurance Information Institute Annual *Pulse* Survey.

## I.I.I. Poll: Telematics— Consumers Still Hesitant





Would you allow your auto insurer to collect information about how and when you drive in order to set your auto insurance premium?



More Than Half of Auto Policyholders Would Allow Their Insurer to Collect Their Driving Information in Order to Set Premiums.

<sup>1</sup>Asked of those who have auto insurance. Source: Insurance Information Institute Annual *Pulse* Survey.



# **The Sharing Economy**

# The On-Demand Economy Will Transform the American Workforce and the P/C Insurance Industry Too

### On-Demand/Sharing/Peer-to-Peer Economy Impacts Many Lines of Insurance

- The "On-Demand" Economy is or will impact many segments of the economy important to P/C insurers
  - Auto (personal and commercial)
  - Homeowners/Renters
  - Many Liability Coverages
  - Professional Liability
  - Workers Comp
- Many unanswered insurance questions
- Insurance solutions are increasingly available to fill the many insurance gaps that arise





### **TNC Ridesharing Arrangements:** Insurance Applicability



Phase	TNC Coverage
<ol> <li>Driver logged into TNC App but not "matched" with a passenger</li> </ol>	Contingent liability coverage IF personal auto coverage declined/not available (\$50/100/25)*
<ol> <li>A "match" is made but passenger is not in the driver's car</li> </ol>	Primary liability, UM/UIM coverage at a higher limit (\$1M)* Contingent comp/collision coverage
3. A passenger is in the driver's car	Same as Phase 2

The concern was that TNCs were seeking to offload risk on to personal auto insurers. An increasing number of personal auto insurers have developed solutions to ensure that coverage gaps are minimized

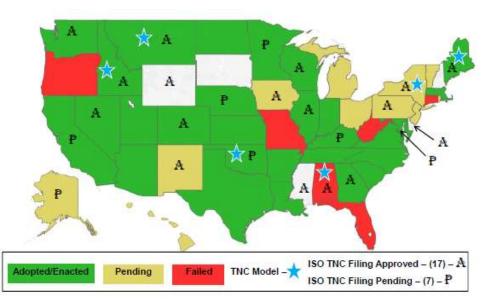
## **Ridesharing Regulation/Legislation** and Status of ISO Filings as of 9/30/15

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### Status Ride Sharing Legislation/Regulation



### **Status of ISO Filings**



### Homesharing Arrangements: Potential <u>Host</u> Exposure Concerns (Receives Rental Income)



- Property
  - Loss to host's property/furnishings
  - Loss of use
- Liability
  - Damage to property of traveler, traveler's guests
  - Damage to landlord's property/furnishings
  - Bodily injury to traveler, traveler's guests
- Comment
  - A landlord may act as a host (vacant unit)
  - A Homeowners Policy may be issued to the owneroccupant(s) of a 1, 2, 3 or 4 family dwelling

### Homesharing Arrangements: Potential <u>Traveler</u> Exposure Concerns



### Property

- Loss to traveler's property
- Liability
  - Damage to property/furnishings of host and landlord
  - Bodily injury to traveler's guests, other tenants and visitors to building
  - Personal injury due to poor reviews

### Comment

 Similar exposures currently exist for travelers at hotels, B & B's, guest houses

- 1. Policyholder Notice
  - Guidance for policyholder to contact insurer
- 2. Exclusion
  - Explicit exclusion for loss/damage/injury arising out of homesharing
  - Applicable to host, landlord
  - To the extent possible, preserve existing coverage for rentals that do not originate from homesharing, such as that providing for roomers, boarders
- 3. Coverage option
  - Property and liability coverage for loss/damage/injury arising out of homesharing
  - Applicable to host, landlord

# Send in the Drones: Potential Rapid Adoption in Industry; Media Loves It







- Drones or Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV) technology is seeing rapid adoption rate in many industries, including insurance
- ~700,000 drones in US by year-end
- FAA granting Section 333 exemptions for commercial use and testing of UAS
- FAA will require most drones to be registered by year-end 2015.
- At least 5 insurers have received permission to test
- Wide variety of applications: claims, preevent property inspections...
- Insurers partnering with construction industry to guide R&D and regulation of UAV use via Property Drone Consortium: www.propertydrone.org

# The Sharing Economy Has Grown— And Attracted Political Scrutiny



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### Political Skepticism About the 'Gig' Economy





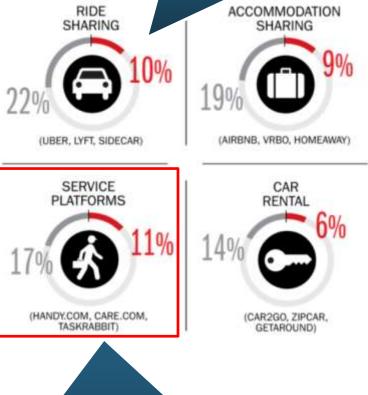
"Many Americans are making extra money renting out a spare room, designing a website ... even driving their own car. This on demand or so called 'gig' economy is creating exciting opportunities and unleashing innovation, but it's also raising hard questions about workplace protections and what a good job will look like in the future."

--Hillary Clinton, July 13, 2015

### Percent of Americans Who Have Engaged in the "Gig/Sharing Economy" by Transaction



### **Drivers have significant** WC exposures

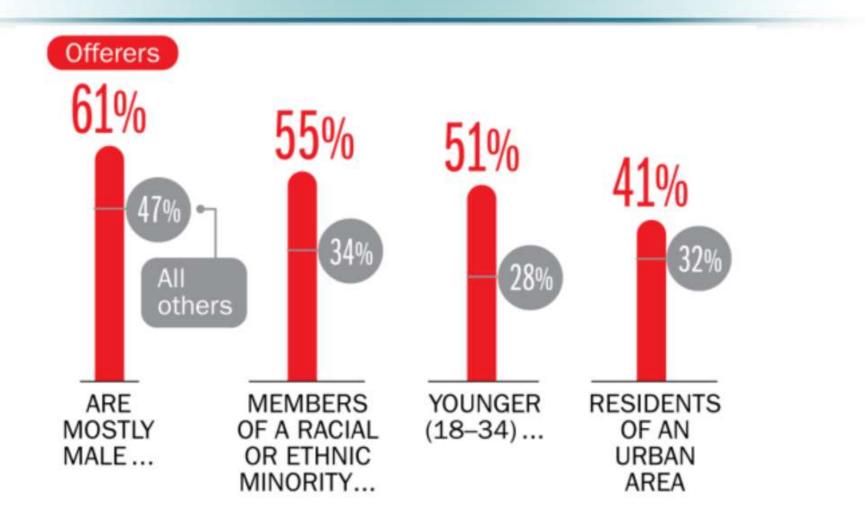


Service platforms have the most direct link to WC; 11% of Americans have offered their services

About 22% of Americans have offered services in the sharing economy.

Sources: The SelfEmployed.com accessed at https://www.theselfemployed.com/gig-economy/infographic-inside-the-neweconomy/ based on a poll by Time magazine, Bursten-Marsteller and The Aspen Institute; Insurance Information Institute.

Americans Who Offer Services in the Sharing/Gig Economy Are Statistically More Prone to Workplace Injury



# Young, urban minority males are the most likely to offer their services in the sharing economy.

Sources: The SelfEmployed.com accessed at <u>https://www.theselfemployed.com/gig-economy/infographic-inside-the-new-economy/</u> based on a poll by Time magazine, Bursten-Marsteller and The Aspen Institute; Insurance Information Institute.

#### **Opinions Are Split on Whether the** INSURANCE INFORMATION **Sharing Economy Needs More Regulation** The most frequent DON'T FAVOR OPPOSE offerers of REGULATION KNOW REGULATION services though online platforms are Motivated equally offerers\* divided over the need for 15% more 36% regulation Casual

Sources: The SelfEmployed.com accessed at <u>https://www.theselfemployed.com/gig-economy/infographic-inside-the-new-economy/</u> based on a poll by Time magazine, Bursten-Marsteller and The Aspen Institute; Insurance Information Institute.

28%

3/10/

37%

offerers\*

General

population

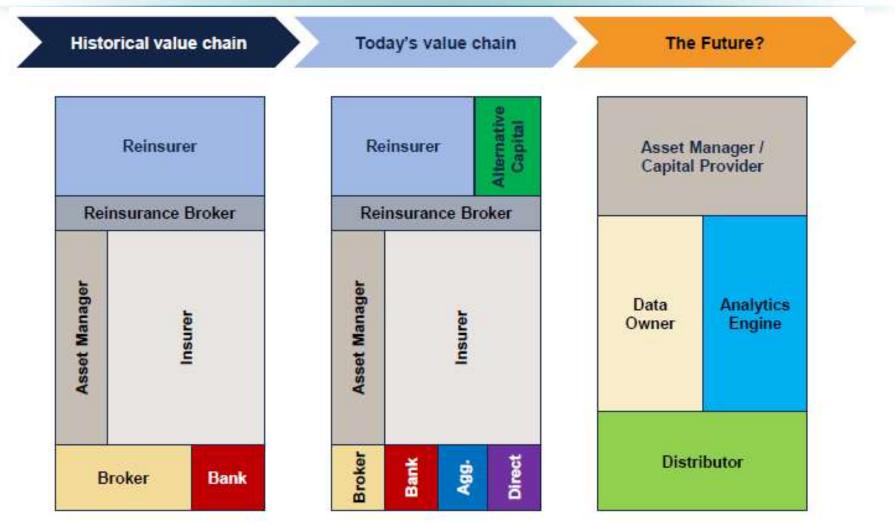


# THE 'INTERNET OF THINGS'

# Capturing Economic Value Amid a Shifting Insurer Value Chain

### The Internet of Things and the Insurance Industry Value Chain



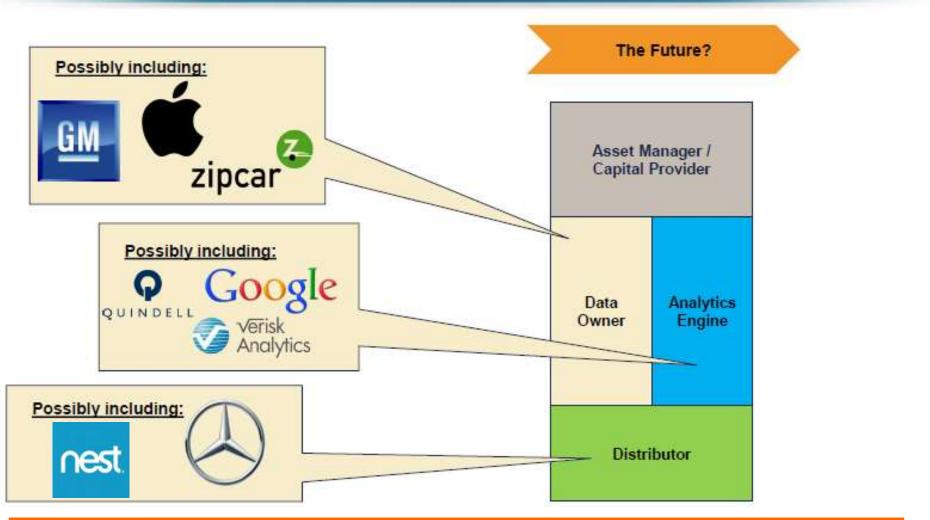


### The Insurance Industry Value Chain Is Changing for Many Reasons

Source: Willis Capital Markets & Advisory; Insurance Information Institute.

## The Internet of Things and the Insurance Industry Value Chain



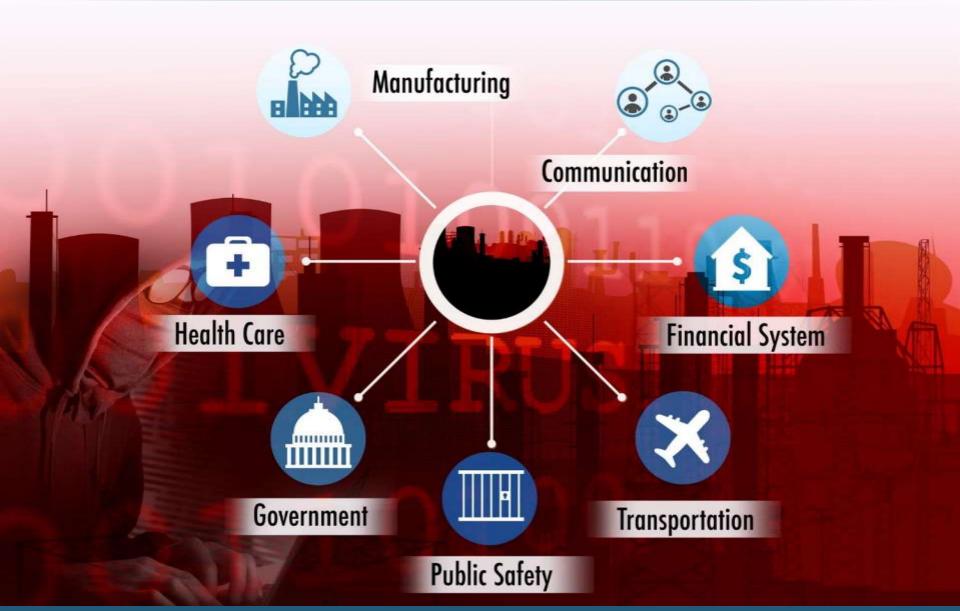


### Who owns the data? Where does It flow? Who does the analytics? Who is the capital provider?

Source: Willis Capital Markets & Advisory; Insurance Information Institute.

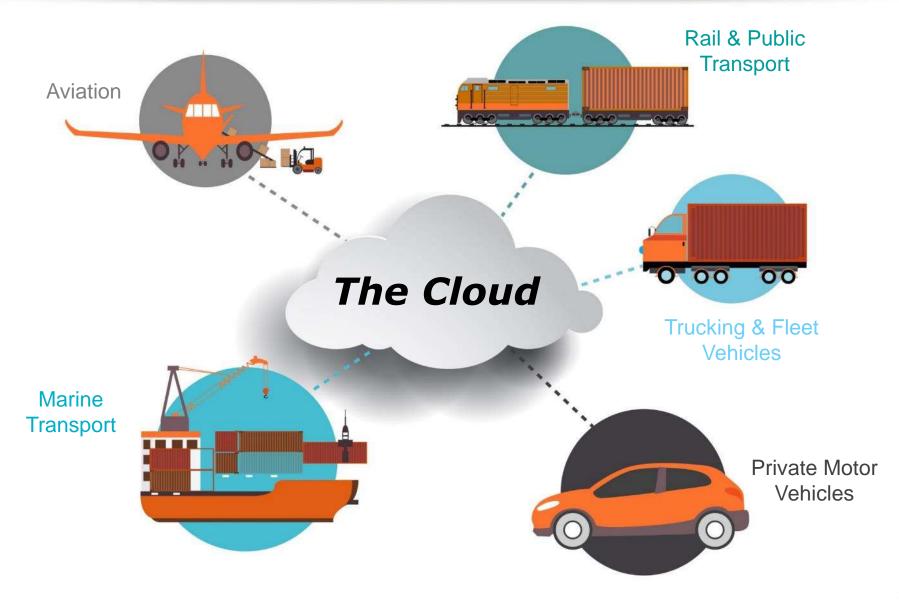
### The 'Internet of Things' and 'The Insurance-Net of Things'





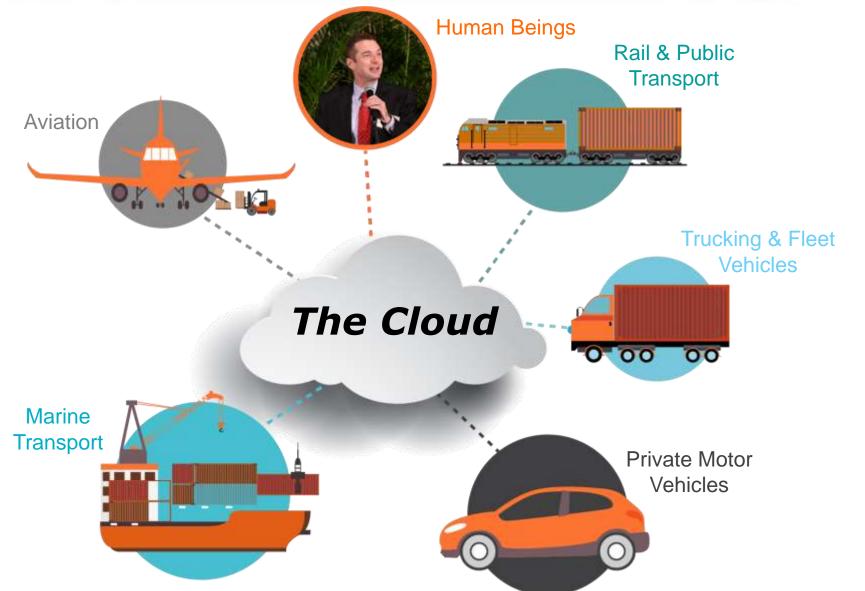
### The Insurance Industry's Future Is in the Cloud...





# The Insurance Industry's Future Is in the Cloud...

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# Wearables and Beyond...

# Where The Internet of Things Meets Health, Disability and Workers Compensation Insurance

# Wearables Show Significant Potential to Reduce Workplace Injury, Death

- Wearables Today Can Monitor:
  - Location
  - Heart rate
  - Temperature
  - Steps/Exertion
  - Sweat
  - Sleep
- In the Near Future Could Monitor:
  - Glucose level
  - Oxygen levels
  - Pain
  - Nausea





12:45

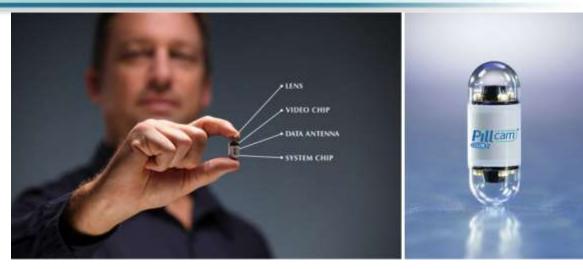
### Beyond Wearables: Ingestibles and Implantables, VR Could Have Big Impacts Too

### Ingestibles:

- Body chemistry
- View malignancies
- Detect diseases
- Medication adherence

### Implantables

- Smart Fabrics
- Virtual Reality
  - Computer simulated reality
- Augmented Reality
  - Real world environment supplemented by computer generated inputs







# A Few Outstanding Issues (Among Many)

### Worker Status

- Are workers independent contractors or employees?
- Privacy
  - Where is the dividing line between data that is useful or necessary for the conduct of business and truly private information?

### Security

- How will data be protected?
- How will the inevitable breaches be managed?
- Data Ownership and Portability
  - Who owns the data? Is the data portable?

### Insurance

- Need for evolving property and liability coverages
- Concern over disintermediation



## A NEST Case Study

# Nest: A Leader in the "Internet of Things"

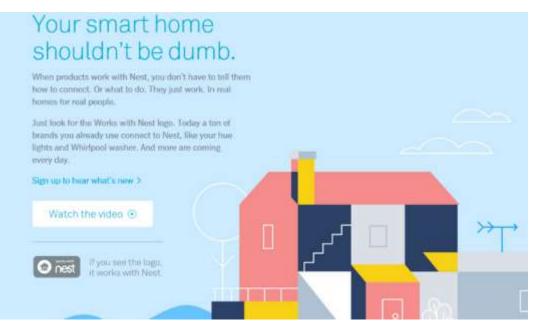
# Collision Course or Cooperation with the Insurance Industry?



#### 72

### **Telematics for Your Home: The Internet of Things**

- The home is the next frontier for telematics
- Rapidly becoming a crowded space
- How and with whom will insurers partner?
- Can control increasing array of household systems remotely
  - Heat, A/C
  - Fire, CO detection
  - Security Systems
  - Cameras/Monitors
  - Appliances
  - Lighting
  - Technology is adaptive
    - Uses sensors and algorithms to learn about you







### Partnerships with Insurers: Selling Safety and Savings Simultaneously



## Stay safe. Save money.

Your insurance company knows Nest Protect helps keep you safe. They know it saves lives.

So we've partnered with leading insurance companies to help you get a Nest Protect at no cost. Your insurance provider could also lower your premiums up to 5% because Nest Protect is special - it can connect to Wi-Fi and tell them it's working.

It's their business to know what keeps families safe. And they believe in Nest Protect.

Find out when a Nest insurance partner is coming to your area.

Nest is actively seeking to partner with insurers. As of Jan. 10, 2016, Nest listed 2 insurance partners offering discounts in a number of states

nest.

Source: <u>https://nest.com/insurance-partners/</u> accessed 1/10/16; Insurance Information Institute research.



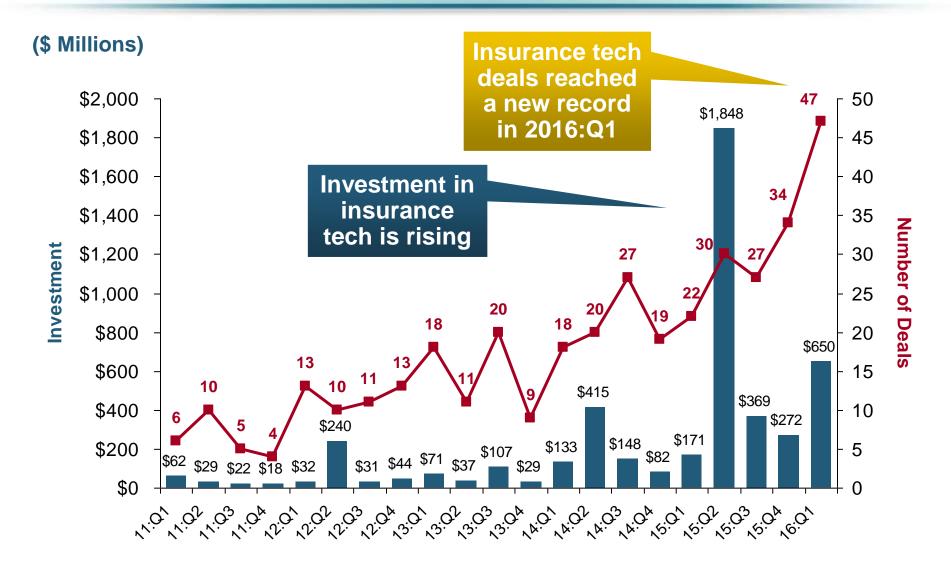
## INSURANCE TECHNOLOGY: FIN TECH ZEROES IN

## Number and Value of Deals Is Increasing

In Search of the Elusive Insurance 'Unicorn'

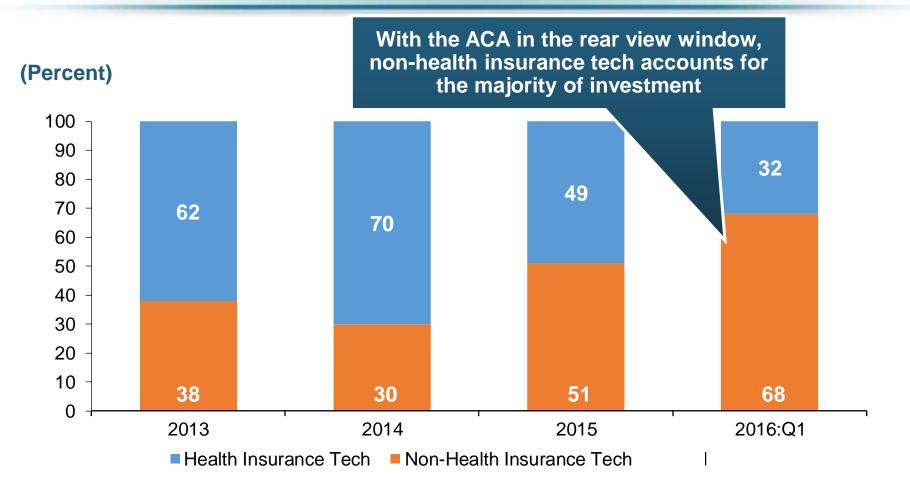
### Insurance Technology Financing Trend: Change Is Coming





# Insurance Tech Activity by Area of Interest, 2013 – 2016:Q1





## Silicon Valley and the venture capital community have the insurance industry in their sights. Most will fail. Some will succeed.

Source: CB Insights at <a href="https://www.cbinsights.com/blog/insurance-tech-overview-q1-2016/">https://www.cbinsights.com/blog/insurance-tech-overview-q1-2016/</a>; Insurance Information Institute.

### Lemonade: Peer-to-Peer (P2P) Insurance

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	Lemonade	SOON	
	The world's first Peer to Peer insurance carrier		
WE'VE REDESIGNED INSURANCE FROM THE GROUND UP TO MAKE IT HONEST, INSTANT AND DELIGHTFUL			
	EMAIL     get early access		
	LEMONADE INC		

INSURANCE INFORMATION Daniel Schreiber here, with updates from Lemonade.

I'm thrilled to report that a few days ago, by unanimous vote of our board and shareholders, Lemonade became a Public Benefit Corporation, and was also awarded provisional '<u>B-Corp</u>' certification. Both are firsts for an insurance carrier, and are points of tremendous pride for our team.

Rebuilding insurance as a social good, rather than a necessary evil, is now part of our legal mission. Our Chief Behavioral Officer, Professor Dan Ariely, says that "If you tried to create a system to bring out the worst in humans, it would look a lot like the insurance of today." Working in partnership with nonprofits, and baking giving-back into our business model, holds the promise of a better insurance experience, and a more valuable insurance company.

In other news, I'm happy to say that we're putting finishing touches on our product and will be ready to launch in New York within weeks. The final step is for us to get our license, and if all goes to plan, we'll have that shortly. Be sure to follow us on <u>Twitter</u>, <u>Facebook</u>, and <u>LinkedIn</u> to stay in the know.

Until next time, Daniel @daschreiber

## **Risk Groups in P2P Structures**



**Risk groups** 

**Transparency & Trust** 

#### **Public Risk Groups**

- Individual selects group
- Person can opt to join a group based if group's established criteria are met
- A person can review the participants in the group before deciding whether to join
- Big data plays a role in showing how risky pool participants are
- Insurance is based on individual

#### Private Risk Groups

- Group self-selects individuals
- People who know one another can gauge one another's honesty and likelihood of incurring a loss
- In theory, tougher to cheat family / friends / associates
- Insurance is based on individual

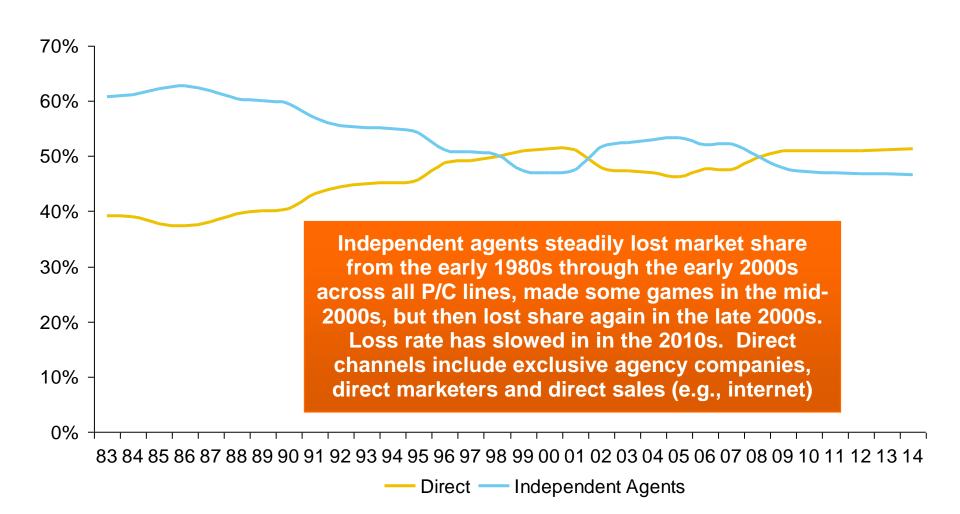
P2P model is predicated in part that view that individuals who know one another are less likely to commit fraud, etc.

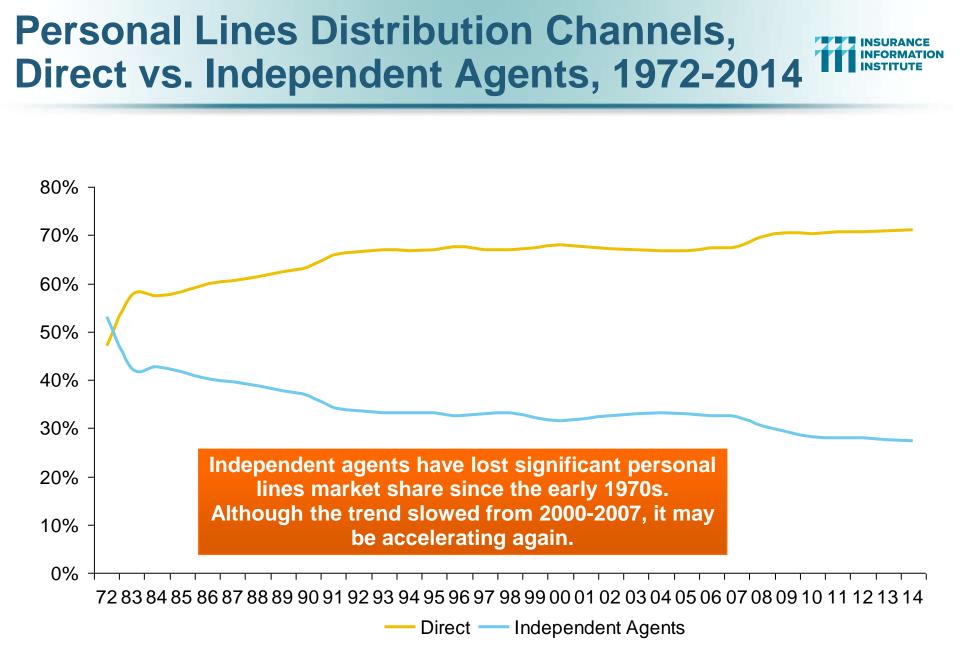


## **Distribution Trends**

## Distribution by Channel Type Continues to Evolve Around the World

### All P/C Lines Distribution Channels, Direct vs. Independent Agents, 1983-2014







## **Millennials and Insurance**

## Actively Disengaged or the Vanity of Youth?

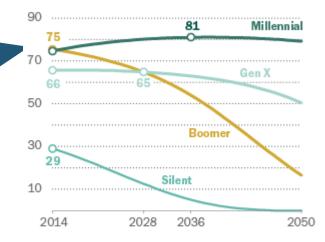
### 2015: Millennials Overtook Baby Boomers as the Largest Generation



There were 75.3 million Millennials in 2015, overtaking for the first time the Baby Boomers who totaled 74.9 million

#### Projected Population by Generation

In millions



Note: Millennials refers to the population ages 18 to 34 as of 2015.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of U.S. Census Bureau population projections released December 2014

#### PEW RESEARCH CENTER

#### The Generations Defined

#### The Millennial Generation

Born: 1981 to 1997 Age of adults in 2015: 18 to 34\*

#### Generation X

Born: 1965 to 1980 Age in 2015: 35 to 50

#### The Baby Boom Generation

Born: 1946 to 1964 Age in 2015: 51 to 69

#### The Silent Generation

Born: 1928 to 1945 Age in 2015: 70 to 87

#### The Greatest Generation

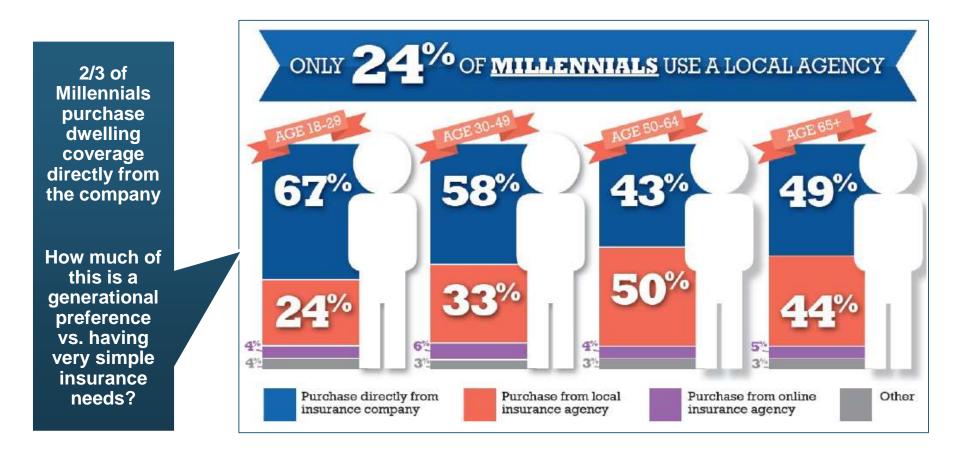
Born: Before 1928 Age in 2015: 88 to 100

\* No chronological end point has been set for this group. For the purpose of following a cleanly defined group, Millennials are defined as those ages 18 to 34 in 2015.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Source: "This Year Millennials Will Overtake Baby Boomers," Pew Research Center, January 15, 2015 accessed at <a href="http://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2015/01/16/this-year-millennials-will-overtake-baby-boomers/">http://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2015/01/16/this-year-millennials-will-overtake-baby-boomers/</a>.

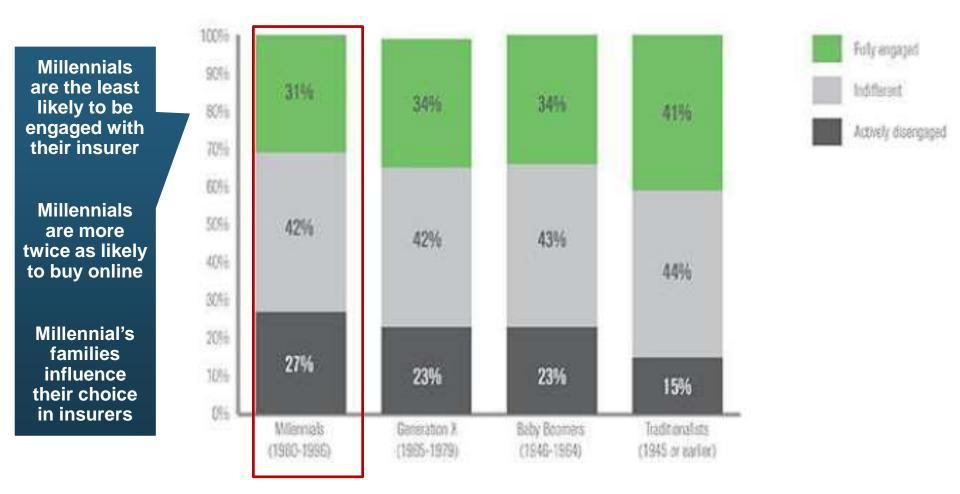
### Channel Preference for Home/Rental Insurance, by Age Category



INSURANCE INFORMATION

Sources: "5 Reasons Millennials Aren't Buying Insurance from Local Agents," Eric Narisco, Sept. 16, 2015 from PropertyCasualty360.com based on a study by Effective Coverage and performed by ORC International.

# Insurance Customers: Engagement by Generation



INSURANCE INFORMATION

Sources: Gallup: "Insurance Companies Have a Big Problem with Millennials," Daniela Yu and Chris Portera, March 5, 2015.

### Insurance Customers: Key Drivers of Engagement for Millennials



Data security and ease of making coverage changes are keys to successful engagement with Millennial insurance buyers

Key Brivers of Millennial Engagement (in Order of Influence on Engagement)	Customers Extremely Satisfied With Driver
Keeping your account and personal information secure	50%
Ease of making changes to your coverage	43%
Finding answers to your insurance questions	35%
Offering the services you need online	40%
Ease of managing your account	4496
Ease of payment features	52%
Ease of access to information about your policies	42%
Ease of navigating the website	34%



## **Millennials as Employees**

## **A Talent Gap Looms**

## Insurance Industry Employees Are Older than in Most Industries

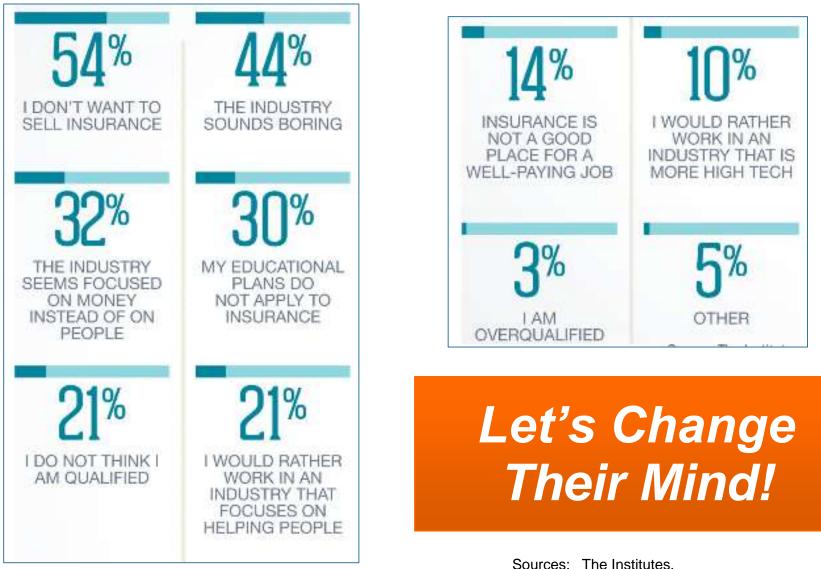
## The Economy, Millennials and Careers in the Insurance Industry

- Some 400,000 job openings in the insurance industry through 2020 will need to be filled, mostly by Millennials
- The number of professionals 55 and older is 30 percent higher in the insurance industry than the rest of the economy
- The number of insurance professionals over 55 has risen 74 percent during the past 10 years.
- I.I.I. created a video featuring actual Millennials who work for I.I.I. member organizations
- Also created individual videos profiling each person featured
- Free for you to use!





### Reasons Millennials Give for Not Wanting to Work in the Insurance Industry



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INFORMATION



### **Insurance Information Institute Online:**

# www.iii.org

## Thank you for your time and your attention! Twitter: twitter.com/bob\_Hartwig